

BEGIN - AUGUST 7, 1960

30.24-12561

A49

(450)  
BY PRESTON GROVER  
MOSCOW, AUG. 7 (AP)-AA SOVIET NEWSPAPER TODAY ACCUSED TWO AMERICAN AND THREE BRITISH STUDENTS OF EITHER TRYING TO FERRET SECRETS OUT OF THE SOVIET UNION OR OF CARRYING ON ANTI-COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES HERE. ALL FIVE HAVE LEFT THE COUNTRY AND NO QUESTION OF ESPIONAGE OR SUBVERSION WAS RAISED WHILE THEY WERE IN RUSSIA.

THE COMMUNIST YOUTH NEWSPAPER KOMSOMOL PRAVDA CHARGED AMERICAN EXCHANGE STUDENT EDWIN MORRELL, 30, OF SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH, LEFT WHAT IT CALLED SLANDEROUS ANTI-COMMUNIST LITERATURE IN THE ROOMS OF FELLOW STUDENTS AT MOSCOW UNIVERSITY.

ANOTHER RUSSIAN NEWSPAPER, TRUD, REPORTED LAST WEEK THAT MORRELL WAS EXPELLED FROM THE SOVIET UNION FOR ESPIONAGE. THE U.S. EMBASSY DENIED THE CHARGE, SAYING MORRELL WAS EXPELLED FROM THE UNIVERSITY BECAUSE OF A DISPUTE OVER A THESIS HE WAS WRITING ON COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP IN SOVIET TRADE UNIONS.

KOMSOMOL PRAVDA SAID THE OTHER AMERICAN, STANLEY D. CREBBY, SPENT TWO YEARS WITH THE U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY BEFORE COMING TO THE SOVIET UNION TO STUDY RUSSIAN MUSIC.

THE SOVIET PAPER SAID CREBBY'S CIA BACKGROUND WAS DISCLOSED IN A STORY BY THE WACO, TEX., TIMES-HERALD.

IT CHARGED THE THREE BRITISH STUDENTS SOUGHT TO PHOTOGRAPH MILITARY INSTALLATIONS ALONG THE HISTORIC NEVA RIVER IN LENINGRAD. THE BRITISH EMBASSY SAID THE THREE WERE STOPPED BY POLICE LAST SPRING WHILE TAKING PICTURES ALONG THE RIVER, NEARLY EVERY FOOT OF WHICH HAS BEEN PHOTOGRAPHED BY TOURISTS. THE STUDENTS' FILM WAS CONFISCATED AND THEY WERE WARNED AGAINST TAKING OTHER PICTURES OF THE AREA, THE EMBASSY SAID.

KOMSOMOL PRAVDA SAID THESE DISCLOSURES EMPHASIZED THE NEED FOR BEING ON THE LOOKOUT FOR "WHITE CROWS (SPIES)" SHOWING UP AMONG EXCHANGE STUDENTS.

THE PAPER INSISTED, HOWEVER, THAT "SOVIET YOUTH WILL STILL WELCOME ITS FRIENDS FROM THE OTHER SIDE WITH A PURE HEART AND WILL GIVE THEM READY ACCESS TO THE SOVIET UNION'S WORLD LEADING SCIENCE FACILITIES AND ITS GREAT CULTURE."

THE COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGAN ALSO CARRIED A DETAILED STORY ABOUT A SOMALI STUDENT IT SAID WAS KNOCKED DOWN BY A RUSSIAN STUDENT FOR SPITTING IN THE FACE OF A RUSSIAN GIRL WHO REFUSED TO DANCE WITH HIM.

THE REPORT APPARENTLY WAS INTENDED AS A REPLY TO A LONDON DAILY EXPRESS STORY WHICH QUOTED A NORTHERN UGANDA STUDENT, STANLEY OMAR OKULLO, AS SAYING HE SAW THE SOMALI YOUTH BEATEN UNCONSCIOUS BY A GROUP OF RUSSIAN STUDENTS.

THE SOVIET NEWSPAPER SAID THE SOMALI STUDENT, ABOULHAMID MOHAMMED HASAN, AND OKULLO WERE DENOUNCED AT A RECENT MEETING OF SOVIET AND FOREIGN STUDENTS IN MOSCOW. KOMSOMOL PRAVDA GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE INCIDENT:

"LAST MARCH 12, HASAN APPROACHED THE RUSSIAN GIRL AT A PARTY AND ASKED HER FOR A DANCE. WHEN SHE REFUSED, HE SPIT IN HER FACE. SHE SLAPPED HIM AND HASAN TRIED TO STRIKE HER. AT THIS POINT A RUSSIAN MALE STUDENT, SMALLER THAN HASAN, INTERVENED.

HASAN STRUCK HIM, WHEREUPON THE RUSSIAN KNOCKED THE SOMALI STUDENT UNCONSCIOUS.

THE PAPER SAID OKULLO GOT INTO THE ACT BY FILING AN APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS THAT WAS IGNORED. KOMSOMOL PRAVDA CHARGED THAT MORRELL ACTUALLY TALKED OKULLO INTO FILING THE APPEAL.

AT WACO, TEX., THE TIMES-HERALD SAID IT RAN A FEATURE STORY SOME TIME AGO ON A STANLEY D. KREBS (CORRECT), AN ASSISTANT PROFESSOR IN BAYLOR UNIVERSITY'S SCHOOL OF MUSIC.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID KREBS IS NOW BACK IN THE UNITED STATES AND IS ON VACATION AT LAKE BAY, WASH.

THE TIMES-HERALD SAID KREBS WENT TO RUSSIA ON A FORD FOUNDATION GRANT AND STAYED HIS FULL TIME, ABOUT A YEAR. THE NEWSPAPER SAID KREBS AT ONE TIME WAS CONNECTED WITH THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE BUREAU AND ATTENDED AN ARMY SCHOOL IN CALIFORNIA WHERE HE STUDIED RUSSIAN.

KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA CALLED MORRELL A "MORMON PREACHER WHO COULDN'T MAKE ANY CONVERTS IN THE SOVIET UNION."

IT SAID HE WAS OPENLY CRITICAL OF THE SOVIET UNION AND A CONSTANT AGITATOR AT THE UNIVERSITY.

"HE WAS ALWAYS POSING PROVOCATIVE QUESTIONS TO RUSSIAN STUDENTS," IT ADDED.

THE PAPER CHARGED THAT ON ONE OCCASION, HE TRIED TO CRASH A MEETING OF THE COMMUNIST FACULTY. WHEN THAT FAILED, HE INTERRUPTED A CHOIR SINGING COMMUNIST SONGS, SHOUTING HE WOULDN'T SING THEM. KOMSOMOL PRAVDA SAID. IT SAID HE HAD NOT BEEN INVITED TO JOIN THE CHOIR OR ATTEND THE FACULTY SESSIONS AND EVEN COMMENTED:

"HOW WOULD IT LOOK TO THE SENATE UN-AMERICAN INVESTIGATION COMMITTEE IF I ATTENDED A CLOSE COMMUNIST MEETING?"

MORRELL CAME TO MOSCOW LAST YEAR TO STUDY ORGANIZATION OF SOVIET LABOR UNIONS. AFTER SEVERAL MONTHS AT THE UNIVERSITY, HE PROTESTED HE WAS NOT ALLOWED TO CARRY OUT NEEDED INTERVIEWS FOR HIS THESIS. IN A RESULTING DISPUTE WITH OFFICIALS, HE WAS DROPPED FROM THE UNIVERSITY.

KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA SAID MORRELL FAILED TO ATTEND LECTURES OR STUDY IN THE UNIVERSITY LIBRARY. BUT A U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID MORRELL WAS A FINE STUDENT WHO EXPERIENCED AN ENORMOUS AMOUNT OF TROUBLE AT THE UNIVERSITY.

B406PED

A147SK

WITH MOSCOW STUDENTS (110)

SALT LAKE CITY, AUG. 7-(AP)-AMERICAN EXCHANGE STUDENT EDWIN MORRELL OF SALT LAKE CITY SAID TODAY THE ONLY LITERATURE HIS FELLOW RUSSIAN STUDENTS GOT FROM HIM AT MOSCOW UNIVERSITY WERE AN AMERICAN NEWSPAPER AND NEWS MAGAZINE.

IN MOSCOW TODAY THE COMMUNIST YOUTH NEWSPAPER KOMSOMOL PRAVDA SAID MORRELL LEFT WHAT IT CALLED SLANDEROUS ANTI-COMMUNIST LITERATURE IN THE ROOMS OF FELLOW STUDENTS WHEN HE ATTENDED MOSCOW UNIVERSITY.

MORRELL TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY HE LEFT NO LITERATURE AROUND BUT THAT SOME OF THE RUSSIAN STUDENTS USED TO COME TO HIS ROOM TO READ TIME MAGAZINE AND THE NEW YORK TIMES WHICH HE SUBSCRIBED TO.

LAST WEEK ANOTHER RUSSIAN NEWSPAPER, TRUD, SAID MORRELL WAS EXPELLED FROM RUSSIA FOR ESPIONAGE. MORRELL SAID THAT WAS A RIDICULOUS AND UNTRUE STATEMENT.

XM714PMS NM

A25

TIBET BUDGET (600)

BY DORIAN FALK

GENEVA, AUG. 7 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF JURISTS TODAY CHARGED THAT RED CHINA HAD ENGAGED IN A CAMPAIGN OF KILLING, TORTURE, RAPE, ABDUCTION AND FORCED STERILIZATION IN TIBET IN THE LAST 10 YEARS.

THE COMMISSION PUBLISHED A 340-PAGE REPORT BASED MOSTLY ON ACCOUNTS BY TIBETAN REFUGEES WHO FLED TO INDIA AFTER THE FUTILE REVOLUTION OF MARCH 1959. THE REPORT ALSO INCLUDED TESTIMONY BY TIBETS' SPIRITUAL AND POLITICAL LEADER, THE DALAI LAMA, AND GAVE EXTRACTS FROM OFFICIAL CHINESE PUBLICATIONS.

IT WAS DRAFTED BY AN 11-MEMBER INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE ON TIBET, HEADED BY PURSHOTTAM TRIKAMDAS, SENIOR ADVOCATE AT THE SUPREME COURT OF INDIA. THE COMMISSION IS A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION FROM NON-COMMUNIST PARTS OF THE WORLD.

THE DALAI LAMA TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE ENTIRE MALE AND FEMALE POPULATION OF TWO OR THREE VILLAGES WAS FORCIBLY STERILIZED "UNDER THE PRETEXT OF PREVENTING CERTAIN EPIDEMIC DISEASES."

HE SAID STERILIZATION WAS FIRST PRACTICED ON AN EXPERIMENTAL BASIS IN 1957 AT CHUNI, A TOWN OF 2,000 POPULATION IN AMDO PROVINCE OF EASTERN TIBET. THIS WAS SEVEN YEARS AFTER THE COMMUNISTS ENTERED REMOTE, MOUNTAINOUS TIBET AND LAUNCHED THEIR REPRESSION CAMPAIGN.

"THE COMMUNIST CHINESE ADMINISTERED CERTAIN INJECTIONS ON MEN AND WOMEN IN ORDER TO MAKE THEM IMPOTENT," THE DALAI LAMA SAID.

"THEY ALSO FORCED UPON THEM CERTAIN OTHER TREATMENTS TO MAKE THE MALE AND FEMALE REPRODUCTIVE ORGANS FUNCTIONLESS. THE TREATMENT RESULTED IN SEVERAL DEATHS IN CHUNI."

THE DALAI LAMA SAID THAT AT LEAST 10,000 TIBETAN CHILDREN WERE TAKEN TO CHINA AGAINST THEIR WILL, MORE THAN 3,000 FROM LHASA, THE CAPITAL. ONLY 500 HAVE RETURNED.

ONE REFUGEE, IDENTIFIED AS A 22-YEAR-OLD MAN FROM DOIDURA IN THE AMDO REGION, SAID THAT FROM 1955 ONWARD ALL CHILDREN UNDER 15 IN THE AREA WERE TAKEN TO CHINA.

"PARENTS WERE WARNED THAT THIS WAS THE ORDER OF MAO TZE-TUNG AND THAT THE PENALTY FOR REFUSING WAS EXECUTION," HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE. "NO ONE DARED TO OPPOSE. NO ONE HAS HEARD FROM THE CHILDREN WHO WERE TAKEN AWAY."

"FROM 1956 ALL BABIES WERE TAKEN AWAY 10 TO 15 DAYS AFTER BIRTH. ALL BIRTHS HAD TO BE REPORTED AND A MEDICAL STAFF WENT TO THE HOUSES AND TOOK THE BABIES. THE PEOPLE WERE TOLD THAT THE NEW-BORN BABIES BELONGED TO THE COMMUNISTS AND WERE TO BE LOOKED AFTER BY THE CHINESE."

THE WITNESS AND HIS WIFE SAID THEY BOTH WERE STERILIZED. THE HUSBAND SAID THE CHINESE TOLD HIM THE PAINFUL OPERATION "WOULD MAKE ME MORE INTELLIGENT AND WOULD BE BENEFICIAL TO MY BRAIN."

THE ACCOUNTS OF THE REFUGEES--MOSTLY PEASANTS, MONKS OR SMALL TRADESMEN--INCLUDED THAT OF A 29-YEAR-OLD PEASANT, WHO SAID HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY UNDER PRESSURE IN 1958.

HE SAID HE WITNESSED THE STERILIZATION OF WOMEN WHILE HE WAS WORKING IN THE CHAMDO HEALTH DEPARTMENT AND LEFT IN DISGUST TO JOIN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST TIBETAN GUERRILLAS.

THE 42-YEAR-OLD VILLAGE HEADMAN OF BA-NANGSANG GAVE THIS DESCRIPTION OF A VILLAGE ASSEMBLY AT MINYA "TO SHOW WHAT HAPPENED TO THOSE WHO OPPOSED THE RED CHINESE REFORMS:

"A MAN NAMED WANGTON WAS ARRESTED AND WAS TAKEN TO A LARGE HALL WHERE TIBETANS HAD BEEN ASSEMBLED. BEGGARS WHO HAD BECOME SOLDIERS IN THE CHINESE ARMY BEAT HIM WITH STICKS AND POURED BOILING WATER ON HIS HEAD."

"HE THEN ADMITTED HAVING NINE LOADS OF GOLD. HE WAS TIED AND SLUNG BY HIS THUMBS AND BIG TOES. STRAW WAS BURNED UNDER HIM AND HE WAS ASKED WHERE HIS GOLD WAS. HE COULDN'T ANSWER BECAUSE HE HAD NONE. A RED-HOT COPPER NAIL WAS THEN HAMMERED INTO HIS FOREHEAD, THE NAIL BEING 3/4 TO 1 INCH LONG. HE WAS THEN CARRIED INTO A TRUCK AND DRIVEN AWAY."

NEARLY ALL WITNESSES DESCRIBED SCENES OF RAPE, TORTURE AND KILLING. IN MANY CASES, TIBETAN WOMEN SAID THEY WERE RAPED BY CHINESE POSING AS ANTI-COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS. THE CHINESE THUS HOPED TO DISCREDIT THE WHOLE ANTI-COMMUNIST MOVEMENT.

A 28-YEAR-OLD PEASANT FROM THE AMDO REGION SAID THE HEAD LAMAS--THE HOLY MEN OF TIBET--WERE ARRESTED AND PUBLICLY HUMILIATED. THE

CHINESE SOLDIERS MADE THE LAMAS CRAWL ON THE GROUND AND FORCED VILLAGERS TO RIDE ON THEIR BACKS.

HE SAID HE SAW MONKS "YOKED TOGETHER IN PAIRS, PULLING A PLOW UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF A CHINESE WHO CARRIED A WHIP."

SEVERAL MONKS WERE FORCED TO MARRY PROSTITUTES AS PART OF THE COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN TO DISCREDIT AND STAMP OUT BUDDHISM IN TIBET, WITNESSES SAID.

W202PED

A124

WITH GENEVA TIBET (250)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 7 (AP)--PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT WROTE THE DALAI LAMA A PERSONAL LETTER JULY 3, 1942, ASKING PERMISSION FOR TWO ARMY OFFICERS TO VISIT THE LAMA IN LHASA, CAPITAL OF TIBET.

THEY WERE CAPT. ILIA TOLSTOY AND LT. BROOKE DOLAN, BEING SENT ON A SECRET MISSION TO GEN. JOSEPH W. STILWELL IN CHINA VIA TIBET. STILWELL THEN WAS U.S. COMMANDER IN THE CHINA-BURMA THEATER.

THIS DOCUMENT IS CONTAINED IN A 340-PAGE REPORT RELEASED HERE AND IN OTHER IMPORTANT CAPITALS TODAY BY AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF JURISTS.

THE DOCUMENT CONTAINING ROOSEVELT'S LETTER IS INTENDED TO SHOW THE DALAI LAMA CONDUCTING HIS OWN AFFAIRS, INCLUDING DEALINGS WITH HEADS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, INDEPENDENT OF CHINA. THE DALAI LAMA'S REPLY WAS NOT GIVEN.

ANOTHER DOCUMENT FROM SECRETARY OF STATE CORDELL HULL WRITING TO HIS AMBASSADOR IN CHINA ON THE SAME DATE SAID:

"TIBET HAS DEFINITELY REFUSED TO PERMIT PASSAGE OF SUPPLIES TO CHINA ON THE GROUND OF DESIRE TO STAY OUT OF THE WAR."

"TIBET'S RELUCTANCE IS BELIEVED TO BE LARGELY DUE TO THE FEAR OF CHINESE PENETRATION."

HULL ASKED THE AMBASSADOR TO TELL THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT "TO FIVE A DEFINITE AND PUBLIC UNDERTAKING OF INTENTION TO RESPECT TIBET'S AUTONOMY AND TO REFRAIN FROM INTERFERING IN TIBET'S INTERNAL ADMINISTRATION" AS THE ONLY WAY TO BREAK LHASA'S INTRANSIGENCE.

TIBET FINALLY PERMITTED THE TRANSIT OF NONMILITARY SUPPLIES. PURSHOTTAM TRIKAMDAS, CHAIRMAN OF THE LEGAL COMMITTEE,

TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TIBETANS STILL ARE MIGRATING IN LARGE NUMBERS FROM EASTERN TIBET TO MORE INACCESSIBLE WESTERN TIBET TO ESCAPE INDOCTRINATION AS LONG AS POSSIBLE. HE SAID SO FAR 30,000 TIBETANS HAVE ESCAPED TIBET.

ML8PED

A99RM

TMT  
(220)

ROANOKE, VA., AUG. 7 (AP)--OLIVER POWERS, FATHER OF ACCUSED SPY PILOT FRANCIS GARY POWERS, SAID TODAY OF HIS SON'S IMPENDING TRIAL IN RUSSIA: "WE ARE HOPING FOR THE BEST BUT EXPECTING THE WORST."

THE ELDER POWERS AND HIS WIFE STOPPED HERE BRIEFLY EN ROUTE TO RICHMOND, WHERE THEY PLANNED TO SPEND A QUIET NIGHT WITH A FAMILY FRIEND. TRACKED TO THE FRIEND'S HOME, POWERS REFUSED TO COME TO THE TELEPHONE AND SENT WORD HE WOULD NOT SEE ANYONE.

MR. AND MRS. POWERS APPARENTLY PLAN TO CONTINUE ON TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW MORNING, AND WILL CONFER WITH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS LATER IN THE DAY. THE COUPLE, ALONG WITH MRS. BARBARA POWERS, THEIR DAUGHTER-IN-LAW, PLAN TO LEAVE NEW YORK FOR RUSSIA ON THURSDAY. THE TRIAL IS TO BEGIN AUG. 17.

POWERS, IN AN INTERVIEW OVER ROANOKE'S WSLT-TV, SAID HE DIDN'T EXPECT RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES WOULD PERMIT HIM TO SEE HIS SON BEFORE THE TRIAL. HE SAID THAT HE DID EXPECT TO HAVE A CONFERENCE WITH HIS SON'S RUSSIAN ATTORNEY PRIOR TO THE TRIAL, AND HE EXPRESSED SOME CONFIDENCE THAT HE WOULD HAVE AN INTERVIEW WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV.

30.24-12563

THE POWERS SAID THEY DIDN'T BELIEVE THAT THEIR U2 PILOT SON HAD BEEN BRAINWASHED.

"IT'S POSSIBLE, I SUPPOSE, BUT I DON'T BELIEVE IT," POWERS SAID. HE EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT THAT RUSSIA HAS REFUSED TO GRANT VISAS TO THREE VIRGINIA ATTORNEYS NAMED BY THE VIRGINIA STATE BAR ASSN. TO DEFEND YOUNG POWERS.

THE SOUTHWEST VIRGINIA COBBLER SAID HE WOULDN'T GIVE UP HOPE EVEN IF THE CASE OF AN "ADVERSE VERDICT" FOR HIS SON, SHOT DOWN IN CENTRAL RUSSIA LAST MAY 1.

"I WOULD EXPECT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO STEP IN AND APPEAL," HE SAID.

POWERS, APPARENTLY IN A CHEERFUL MOOD, WAS DRESSED IN A DARK SUIT AND WHITE STRAW HAT AS HE STEPPED OFF THE PLANE AT WOODRUM FIELD HERE. MRS. POWERS WAS WEARING A YELLOW DRESS AND BLACK HAT.

IT HAD BEEN REPORTED EARLIER THAT THEY WERE MOTORING TO WASHINGTON FROM THEIR POUND, VA., HOME.  
MU531PES NM

A42WX

(180) ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 7 (AP)-SEN. STEPHEN YOUNG (D-OHIO) SAID TODAY HE EXPECTS THE RUSSIANS TO TRY TO PUT A MAN ON THE MOON BEFORE THE END OF THIS YEAR.

"DON'T BE SURPRISED IF THAT HAPPENS," SAID THE 70-YEAR-OLD OHIO SENATOR, WHO IS A MEMBER OF THE SENATE AERONAUTICS AND SPACE COMMITTEE.

HE SAID IN A RECORDED RADIO INTERVIEW (RADIO NEWS CONFERENCE) THAT HE BASED HIS PREDICTION ON "EVIDENCE I HAVE HEARD--THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS WAY AHEAD OF US IN SPACE EXPLORATION."

YOUNG SAID THE RUSSIANS ALSO LEAD IN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES AND "THE LAG HAS BEEN INCREASING RATHER THAN DECREASING."

AMERICA, HE SAID, HAS BEEN TOO COMPLACENT. HE SAID "THERE'S BEEN A FEELING OF SMUGNESS IN THIS ADMINISTRATION" AND A FEELING THAT "PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS THE LAST WORD OF AUTHORITY ON DEFENSE."

"I THINK THAT WARFARE HAS SO CHANGED THAT HE (EISENHOWER) IS NOT," YOUNG SAID.

STRONG LEADERSHIP IN THE WHITE HOUSE NEXT YEAR AND DOING AWAY WITH THE 40-HOUR-WEEK IN MISSILE DEVELOPMENT AND ROCKETRY "WILL CLOSE THE GAP IN A MATTER OF A COUPLE OF YEARS," HE PREDICTED.

ANOTHER INTIMATION THE RUSSIANS MAY BEAT THE UNITED STATES TO THE MOON WAS MADE TODAY BY LT. GEN. ARTHUR TRUDEAU, THE ARMY'S CHIEF OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.

INTERVIEWED ON THE CBS-TV PROGRAM, "FACE THE NATION", TRUDEAU DISCUSSED THE NEED FOR PLANNING FOR "GROUND FORCES" ON THE MOON, AND SAID HE BELIEVED THIS COUNTRY WOULD LAND ON THE MOON "WITHOUT QUESTION BY 1970."

"AND THERE MAY BE OTHER PEOPLE THERE AHEAD OF US," TRUDEAU ADDED.

HE SAID HE GAVE "GREAT CREDIT TO THE RUSSIANS" IN SPACE DEVELOPMENT, AND THAT WHILE THEY HAD OBTAINED SOME TECHNOLOGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC IDEAS FROM THE UNITED STATES, "MUCH OF IT IS FROM THEIR OWN TALENTS."

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT "THERE'S NO REASON WHY AMERICA SHOULD SLIP INTO SECOND PLACE UNLESS WE LET OURSELVES DO SO."

ML720PED

A114WX

ANBORN-POLARIS (140)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 7 (AP)-THE BOSS OF THE U. S. POLARIS SUBMARINE PROGRAM TODAY DISCOUNTED REPORTS THAT RUSSIA HAS POLARIS-TYPE SUBS WHICH COULD BRING AMERICAN CITIES UNDER NUCLEAR FIRE FROM HUDSON'S BAY.

REAR ADM. WILLIAM F. RABORN JR. SAID HE DOESN'T BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS HAVE ANY SUCH CAPABILITY AND ADDED "WE ARE AT LEAST 2 1/2 TO 3 YEARS AHEAD OF THEM" IN DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR SUBS ARMED WITH BALLISTIC MISSILES.

NAVAL INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATES HAVE BEEN THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE SUBMARINES CAPABLE OF FIRING ROCKETS, PROBABLY OF A GUIDED, AIR-BREATHING TYPE, UP TO 350 MILES. THIS CONTRASTS WITH THE 1,350-MILE RANGE OF THE BALLISTIC POLARIS.

APPEARING ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM (NBC-MEET THE PRESS) RABORN DISMISSED AS UNFOUNDED CRITICISMS OF THE POLARIS AS INADEQUATE IN POWER, IN COMPARISON WITH LARGER, LAND-BASED MISSILES.

ASKED IF POLARIS WOULD BE DEVELOPED TO USE HYDROGEN WARHEADS IN THE MEGATON-YIELD BRACKET, RABORN SAID "WE HAVE PLANS TO IMPROVE THE YIELD" OF THE MISSILE.

EG726PED NM

A101

(300)

BY REINHOLD ENSZ

MOSCOW, AUG. 7 (AP)-KOMMUNIST, THEORETICAL MAGAZINE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, SAID TODAY THE ACTIVITIES OF SOVIET SECURITY ORGANS ARE BEING STEPPED UP.

AN ARTICLE STRONGLY ATTACKED SO-CALLED MODERAN REVISIONISTS WHO ALLEGEDLY FAVOR TOTAL ELIMINATION OF STATE SECURITY ORGANS--MEANING SECRET POLICE WHO WATCH FOR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY ON THE PART OF RUSSIANS OR FOREIGNERS.

"DURING THE LAST FEW YEARS," SAID KOMMUNIST, "THE APPARATUS OF STATE SECURITY WAS CONSIDERED TO HAVE BEEN REDUCED, BUT DESPITE A REDUCTION OF THE APPARATUS, THE WORK OF THE STATE SECURITY APPARATUS IS CONSTANTLY BEING PERFECTED, ITS STRUGGLE WITH AGENTS AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES OF FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE IS NOT WEAKENING BUT INCREASING."

CONCERNING MODERN REVISIONISTS (MEANING THOSE WHO DO NOT TOE THE PARTY LINE), KOMMUNIST SAID:

"MODERN REVISIONISTS, CONTRARY TO MARXISM-LENINISM WHICH TEACHES THAT THE SOCIALIST STATE IS THE MAIN WEAPON IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF SOCIALISM, CONTRARY TO THE HISTORICAL EXPERIENCE OF THE SOVIET UNION AND ALL OTHER SOCIALIST COUNTRIES, ARE PREACHING THAT THE SOCIALIST STATE SHOULD WITHER AWAY, INCLUDING THE SECURITY ORGANS."

SUCH A COURSE, KOMMUNIST WARNED, "WOULD MEAN 'CAPITULATION BEFORE IMPERIALISM.'"

KOMMUNIST DID NOT IDENTIFY THE MODERN REVISIONISTS, NOR DID IT SAY WHERE OR WHEN THEY PREACHED THEIR IDEAS.

ALTHOUGH KOMMUNIST CALLED FOR INCREASED VIGILANCE, IT WARNED AGAINST A RETURN TO THE METHODS USED BY SECRET POLICE CHIEF LAVRENTY P. BERIA, WHO WAS EXECUTED AFTER THE DEATH OF STALIN.

KOMMUNIST ALSO SAID LOCAL PARTY COMMITTEES "SHOULD WAGE A DECISIVE FIGHT AGAINST POLITICAL CARELESSNESS, MAINTAIN ORDER AND DISCIPLINE IN FACTORIES AND OFFICES, AND TIRELESSLY EDUCATE THE SOVIET PEOPLE IN THE SPIRIT OF THE STRICTEST OBSERVATION OF STATE SECURITY."

THE ARTICLE REPRESENTS A HIGH POINT IN THE CURRENT SOVIET CAMPAIGN URGING CITIZENS TO BE VIGILANT IN DEALING WITH FOREIGNERS, ESPECIALLY WESTERN DIPLOMATS, TOURISTS, AND MEMBERS OF OFFICIAL DELEGATIONS.

ML647PED

A47

(260)

MOSCOW, AUG. 7 (AP)-A NEW STATEMENT OF COMMUNIST BELIEFS PRINTED IN PRAVDA TODAY SAID THERE IS "NO FATAL INEVITABILITY OF WAR," DESPITE WHAT MARX AND LENIN WROTE MANY YEARS AGO.

THIS IS SO, THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER STATED, BECAUSE THE COMMUNIST WORLD IS NOW POWERFUL ENOUGH TO PREVENT THE "IMPERIALISTS" FROM STARTING A WAR.

IN A LENGTHY ARTICLE, A LEADING SOVIET SCHOLAR, YURY FRANTSEV, CONCLUDED THAT PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND CAPITALISM IS POSSIBLE, ACCORDING TO THE MARXIST-LENINIST ANALYSIS IN PRESENT-DAY

CIRCUMSTANCES.

THE PRAVDA ARTICLE THUS ARGUED AGAINST THE OLD GUARD COMMUNIST BELIEF -- OFTEN VOICED BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS -- THAT WAR IS INEVITABLE AS LONG AS CAPITALISM EXISTS, PRECISELY AS LENIN SAID MORE THAN 40 YEARS AGO.

THE PRAVDA ARTICLE, BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO AND CIRCULATED BY TASS, DWELT ON THE INTERNAL COMMUNIST IDEOLOGICAL DISPUTE THAT UNTIL RECENTLY HAS PITTED PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AGAINST CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADERS. IN THE LAST WEEK OR SO, HOWEVER, RED CHINA'S LEADERS HAVE SPOKEN MORE FAVORABLY ABOUT PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.

"THE AGGRESSIVE NATURE OF IMPERIALISM REMAINS," FRANTSEV WROTE, "BUT ITS OPPORTUNITIES ARE LESSENING. SIMULTANEOUSLY THE OPPORTUNITIES OF THE WORLD SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) SYSTEM TO HOLD IN CHECK THE AGGRESSIVE STRIVINGS OF THE IMPERIALISTS ARE GROWING.

"TODAY THE DISTRIBUTION OF FORCES IS NOT IN FAVOR OF THE IMPERIALISTS."

FRANTSEV STRUCK OUT AT THE TWO EXTREMES OF CURRENT COMMUNIST THOUGHT, THE "REVISIONISTS (WHO) CLOSE THEIR EYES TO THE AGGRESSIVE REALITY OF IMPERIALISM AND CRY THAT IMPERIALISM HAS CHANGED," AND THE "DOGMATISTS AND SECTARIANS (WHO) AFIRM THAT AS LONG AS IMPERIALISM EXISTS IT PRESERVES ITS RAPACIOUS NATURE."

"IT WOULD BE ERRONEOUS TO THINK THAT A DURABLE PEACE CAN BE ATTAINED WITHOUT A STRUGGLE," THE ARTICLE CONCLUDED. "AND THIS STRUGGLE FOR PEACE AND PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF COUNTRIES WITH DIFFERING SOCIAL SYSTEMS CONSTITUTES THE GENERAL FOREIGN POLICY LINE OF THE CAMP OF SOCIALISM."

R345PED

A179FX

REPUBLICANS

BY MORRIE LANDSBERG

SACRAMENTO, CALIF., AUG 7-(AP)-WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND DECLARED SUNDAY THAT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IS MORE APT TO FOMENT NEW UPEAVALS TO TEST "AN UNKNOWN (KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION) THAN THE "KNOWN FOREIGN POLICIES" OF THE JISENHOWER-NIXON ADMINISTRATION.

THAT'S WHY, THE FORMER CALIFORNIA SENATOR TOLD THE REPUBLICAN STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, "THE ELECTION OF RICHARD NIXON MAY BE THE GREATEST PRESERVATIVE OF PEACE WITH HONOR."

KNOWLAND, WHO APPEARED BEFORE STATE REPUBLICANS HERE TWO YEARS AGO AS THE 190 CANDIDATE FOR GOVERNOR, SAID THE COUNTRY JUST DOESN'T HAVE TIME TO GIVE SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY THE "APPRENTICESHIP TRAINING" FOR THE PRESIDENCY.

KNOWLAND, FORMER MAJORITY AND MINORITY LEADER OF THE SENATE, SAID HE KNEW ALL FOUR MEN ON THE TWO TICKETS INTIMATELY. HE DESCRIBED BOTH KENNEDY AND HIS RUNNING MATE, SEN. LYNDON JOHNSON OF TEXAS, AS GRACIOUS AND INTELLIGENT, AND SAID REPUBLICANS MUST NOT UNDERESTIMATE THEIR ABILITY OR POLITICAL KNOW-HOW.

FORMER GOV. GOODWIN J. KNIGHT, WHO TRIED FOR KNOWLAND'S SEAT TWO YEARS AGO, ALSO APPEARED BEFORE THE REPUBLICAN CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETING THAT FOLLOWED SATURDAY'S GOP STATE CONVENTION.

KNIGHT, NOW A LOS ANGELES TELEVISION COMMENTATOR, READ ONE OF HIS SCRIPTS, ILLUSTRATED WITH A FILM, ON THE STUDENT PROTESTS THAT FLARED INTO A RIOT AT A MAY MEETING OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IN SAN FRANCISCO.

BP1025PPD NM

A156 (450)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS AUG.9

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

(ADVANCE)...BONN, GERMANY, AUG.8 (AP)-EUROPEAN LEADERS ARE DRAWING UP LONG-RANGE PLANS TO REVAMP NATO AND INTEGRATE WESTERN EUROPE POLITICALLY, BUT THEIR MOST IMMEDIATE GOAL IS TO FIND WAYS OF PREVENTING COMMUNIST INROADS IN AFRICA.

AUTHORITATIVE INFORMANTS SAID TODAY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS MADE IT CLEAR IN PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS THAT THE FERMENT IN

AFRICA WAS A MAJOR TOPIC IN HIS RECENT TALKS WITH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE.

HE HAS SINGLED OUT AFRICA AS THE NO.1 PROBLEM FOR HIS DISCUSSIONS WITH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN THIS WEEK.

INFORMANTS SAID THAT ALTHOUGH NO FIXED AGENDA HAS BEEN SET FOR THE ADENAUER-MACMILLAN TALKS OPENING WEDNESDAY, THE CHANCELLOR HAS SUGGESTED FOUR MAIN POINTS, IN THIS ORDER OF IMPORTANCE:

1. AFRICA.
2. THE SOVIET THREAT TO WEST BERLIN.
3. POLITICAL INTEGRATION OF EUROPE.
4. REFORM OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAYS THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WOULD DEEPLY REGRET IT "IF THROUGH UNCONTROLLED EVENTS IN AFRICA A SHADOW FALLS OVER EUROPEAN COOPERATION WITH THE NEW AFRICAN STATES." BOTH DE GAULLE AND MACMILLAN HAVE VITAL NATIONAL INTERESTS IN AFRICA. THE FRENCH HAVE FOR SIX YEARS BEEN ENMESHED IN A WAR IN ALGERIA AND THE BRITISH ARE WORRIED ABOUT MOVES FOR INDEPENDENCE IN ITS REMAINING AFRICAN COLONIES.

IT IS GENERALLY ASSUMED HERE THAT ONE MOTIVE BEHIND DE GAULLE'S CALL FOR NATO REFORM IS A DESIRE TO GET THE ATLANTIC ALLIES COMMITTED TO HIS PROGRAM IN ALGERIA.

DE GAULLE, WITH ADENAUER'S FULL SUPPORT, IS TRYING TO CONVERT NATO FROM A EUROPEAN MILITARY ALLIANCE INTO A GLOBAL POLITICAL UNIT WITH THE 15 MEMBERS PRESENTING A JOINT FRONT IN ITS POLICIES EVERYWHERE ON EARTH, INCLUDING, OF COURSE, AFRICA.

SOME OF ADENAUER'S KEY ADVISERS, NOTABLY ECONOMICS MINISTER LUDWIG ERHARD, ARE VIGOROUSLY CAMPAIGNING FOR A MASSIVE INCREASE IN WEST GERMAN ASSISTANCE TO THE EMERGING AFRICAN NATIONS.

ERHARD HAS LISTED AID TO THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES AS THE NO.1 ISSUE TODAY AND HAS SUGGESTED THAT WEST GERMANY,

WHICH HAS ALMOST NO TAINT OF COLONIALISM IN AFRICA, SHOULD TAKE THE LEAD. HE HAS EVEN HINTED THAT WEST GERMANY SHOULD IMPOSE A TAX ON ITS CITIZENS TO RAISE THE MILLIONS HE BELIEVES ARE NEEDED TO DO THE JOB. IN THIS HE HAS THE ACTIVE AND VOCAL INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES.

ANOTHER FACTOR IMPELLING THE MOVE TOWARD TIGHTENING POLITICAL CONSULTATION AND UNITY IN EUROPE IS A WIDESPREAD BELIEF IN EUROPEAN CAPITALS THAT BELGIUM GRANTED INDEPENDENCE TO THE CONGO TOO SOON. BELGIUM'S EUROPEAN ALLIES MIGHT HAVE BEEN ABLE TO PREVENT PRECIPITATE ACTION.

BOTH ADENAUER AND DE GAULLE WERE PICTURED AS PREPARED TO MAKE CERTAIN CONCESSIONS TO MACMILLAN TO GET HIM TO MOVE BRITAIN CLOSER TO EUROPE, BOTH POLITICALLY AND ECONOMICALLY.

THE FRENCH AND THE GERMANS WERE ALSO SAID TO BE HEARTENED BY MACMILLAN'S RECENT SHIFT TO A TOUGH LINE TOWARD THE SOVIET UNION, LONG ADVOCATED BY DE GAULLE AND ADENAUER.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS AUG.9  
ML1125PED

A131

BY K.C. HWANG (200)

SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA, AUG. 7 (AP)-IT WAS "MY BURNING DESIRE TO STUDY IN A FREE COUNTRY MADE ME DEFECT TO THE FREE REPUBLIC OF KOREA," 2ND LT. CHUNG NAK-YUN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY. HE FLED NORTH KOREA IN A MIG15 LAST WEDNESDAY.

THE YOUNG JET PILOT SAID HE HAD PLANNED THE FLIGHT SINCE LAST YEAR BUT HAD DELAYED IT BECAUSE HIS PARENTS STILL ARE IN NORTH KOREA. FINALLY HE DECIDED TO LEAVE ANYWAY.

ASIDE FROM HIS WORRY ABOUT HIS PARENTS, THE 23-YEAR-OLD CHUNG WAS CHEERFUL AND TALKATIVE DURING AN HOUR-LONG TALK WITH MORE THAN 100 NEWSPAPERMEN.

30.24-12565

HE SAID HE LEFT TWO BROTHERS AND A SISTER IN ADDITION TO HIS PARENTS, WHO ARE FARMERS. HIS YOUNGER BROTHER IS IN THE COMMUNIST ARMY.

CHUNG JOINED THE NORTH KOREAN AIR FORCE IN AUGUST 1954 AND WAS GRADUATED FROM THE AIR ACADEMY AT YENCHI IN MANCHURIA IN JANUARY 1958.

HE SAID HE WOULD LIKE NOW TO STUDY MEDICINE WHILE SERVING IN THE SOUTH KOREAN AIR FORCE. CHUNG IS TO BE COMMISSIONED A FIRST LIEUTENANT TUESDAY AND AWARDED A KOREAN DECORATION FOR HIS FLIGHT TO FREEDOM.

CHUNG SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE RUSSIAN AND CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS HAD WITHDRAWN FROM NORTH KOREA, MANY STILL REMAIN AS MILITARY ADVISORS, AND VIRTUALLY CONTROL THE COMMUNIST FORCE THERE. HE ADDED NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS ARE BUSY BUILDING UP ARMAMENT IN EVERY MILITARY FIELD.

1989  
DF--HF834PED

B3 Q

(200)

JERUSALEM, AUG. 7 (AP)-THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT TODAY URGED NEWSMEN THE WORLD OVER TO REGISTER IN GOOD TIME IF THEY WANT TO COVER THE EICHMANN TRIAL.

"SINCE THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE CAPTURE OF ADOLF EICHMANN, THE ISRAEL GOVERNMENT HAS RECEIVED MANY COURTROOM ADMISSION REQUESTS FROM NEWSPAPER, RADIO AND TELEVISION STATIONS AS WELL AS NEWSREEL COMPANIES," A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID.

COURTROOM PLACES WILL BE ALLOTTED ON A FIRST COME, FIRST SERVED BASIS, WITH REGISTRATION CLOSING SEPT. 30. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE TRIAL IS EXPECTED TO START IN JERUSALEM NEXT SPRING. EICHMANN IS ACCUSED IN CONNECTION WITH THE NAZIS' KILLING OF SIX MILLION EUROPEAN JEWS.

"FOR TECHNICAL REASONS AND IN VIEW OF ESTABLISHED PRACTICE IN ISRAEL COURTS, NO FILMING OR PHOTOGRAPHING WILL BE ALLOWED IN THE COURT ROOM," THE SPOKESMAN WENT ON. "HOWEVER, IT IS POSSIBLE, THOUGH PRESENTLY NOT CERTAIN, THAT PERMISSION MAY BE GRANTED FOR AN OFFICIAL CAMERAMAN AND A STILL PHOTOGRAPHER TO OPERATE IN THE COURTROOM. IN THAT CASE ARRANGEMENTS WOULD BE MADE TO SUPPLY FILMS AND PICTURES TO THOSE INTERESTED."

THE SPOKESMAN ALSO SAID THE TRIAL WILL BE CONDUCTED IN HEBREW WITH SIMULTANEOUS TRANSLATION INTO GERMAN, FRENCH AND ENGLISH.

ESTIMATES ARE THAT 700 TO 800 APPLICATIONS MAY BE RECEIVED FROM NEWSMEN TO COVER THE TRIAL.

B416PED

A9

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, AUG. 7 (AP)-THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC'S ARMY HAS "SEVERAL SHORTCOMINGS," THE ISRAELI ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, MAJ. GEN. HAIM LASKOW, SAID IN THE ARMY NEWSPAPER TODAY. IT WAS NOW ISRAEL'S PROBLEM TO FIND WAYS AND MEANS TO EXPLOIT THIS SITUATION IN CASE OF WAR, HE ADDED.

GEN. LASKOW, WHO WAS QUOTED IN AN INTERVIEW IN AMACHANAH NAHAL, DID NOT SPECIFY THE NATURE OF THE ALLEGED SHORTCOMINGS.

HE SAID IT IS A BASIC PRINCIPLE OF ISRAEL'S POLICY THAT THE ISRAELI ARMY WILL NOT INITIATE WAR BUT REACT SWIFTLY IN EVENT OF AGGRESSION.

W1215PED

A119

BERLIN, AUG. 7 (AP)-THE PROTESTANT BISHOP OF BERLIN, OTTO DIBELIUS, RECALLED TODAY THE HIROSHIMA ATOM BOMB AND PRAYED FOR LIBERATION OF HUMANITY FROM THE "SPELL OF DESTRUCTION."

AS IN ALL PROTESTANT CHURCHES THROUGHOUT GERMANY, THE SERVICE CONDUCTED BY THE BISHOP IN EAST BERLIN REFERRED TO THE 15TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB. DIBELIUS REFERRED IN HIS SERMON TO "THE DEADLY THREAT WHICH HAS HOVERED OVER HUMANITY EVER SINCE HIROSHIMA," AND CALLED ON THE CONGREGATION TO PRAY FOR WORLD PEACE.

ML739PED